

*Transformational*

# D2K Tech

# Company Overview



**Maria Walker CEO**

- Organized and incorporated in the state of California in 2014.
- A minority woman owned small business limited liability corporation.
- Located in Oceanside, California with virtual offices throughout the State, Nation, and World.
- Currently 13 employees and 3 Contractors – 13 are software engineers.
- Serving domestic and international clients with mission and safety critical applications.
- Broad experience with government, industrial, and manufacturing industries with an emphasis on NASA.
- Over 50 years of Combined Experience Deploying PHM and Intelligent Systems Across Multiple Industries

# Company Overview



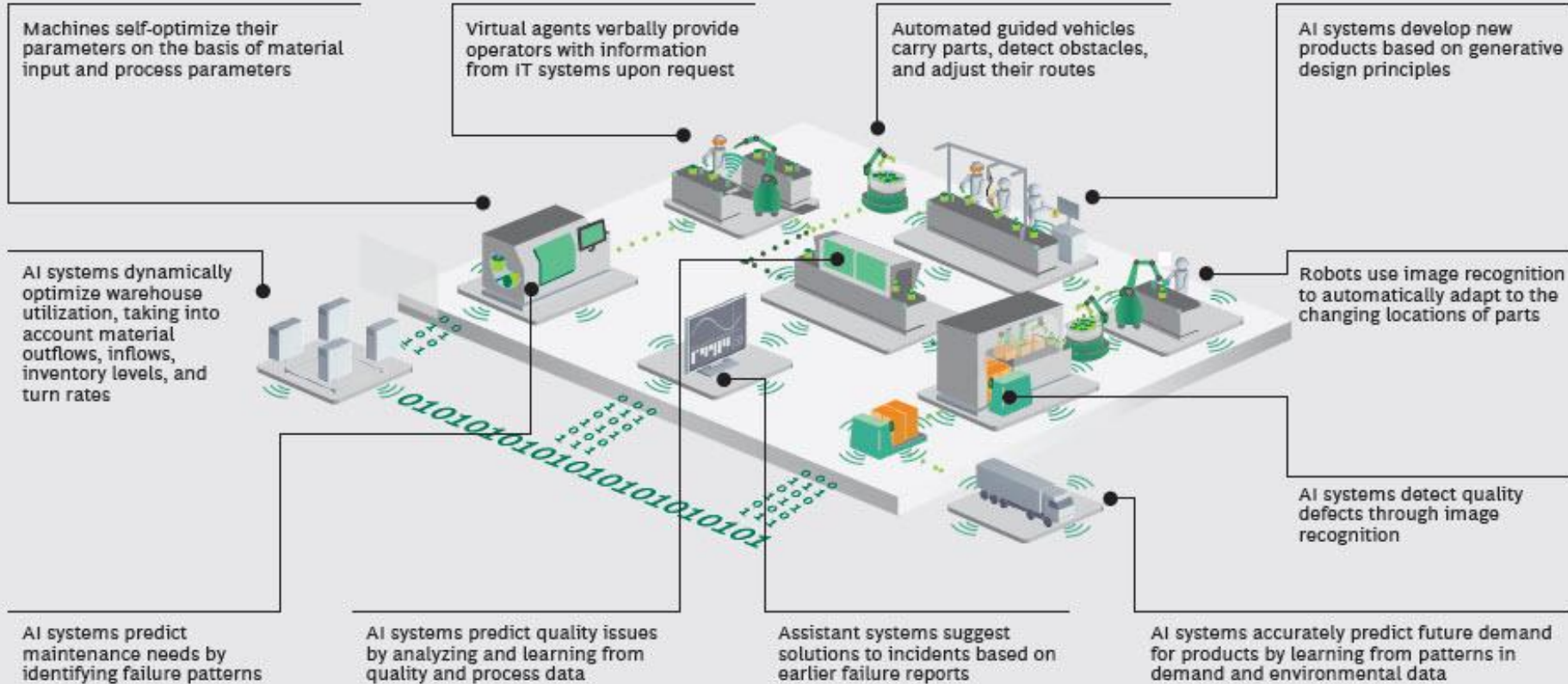
An AI Software **Solutions** company

**Focus:** to leverage **AI Platforms** for delivering “**Situation Aware**” software.  
SA software is cyber-physical software that leverages **model-based reasoning** and encapsulates insight and understanding regarding operation, availability, production, product quality, uncertainty, and adaptation.

...software that can **intelligently** and **autonomously** monitor, control, emulate, execute, or optimize actions that will successfully ensure safe, timely, and dependable results.

# PHM for Manufacturing Use Cases

## EXHIBIT 2 | AI Will Be Ubiquitous in the Factory of the Future



Source: BCG Global AI Survey, February–March 2018; BCG analysis.





# D2K Solution History in Manufacturing

- Machine Health Assessment
- Physics of Failure based Prediction
- Usage Monitoring and RUL Prediction
- Offline Data Analytics and Reporting
- Process Monitoring, Control, and Optimization
- Online PID Controller Health
- Intelligent Alarming (EEMUA 191 compliant)
- Product Quality Assessment
- Situation Awareness, Visualization, Dashboard Creation
- Digitization and DIAK Integration
- **Enterprise Manufacturing Intelligence**

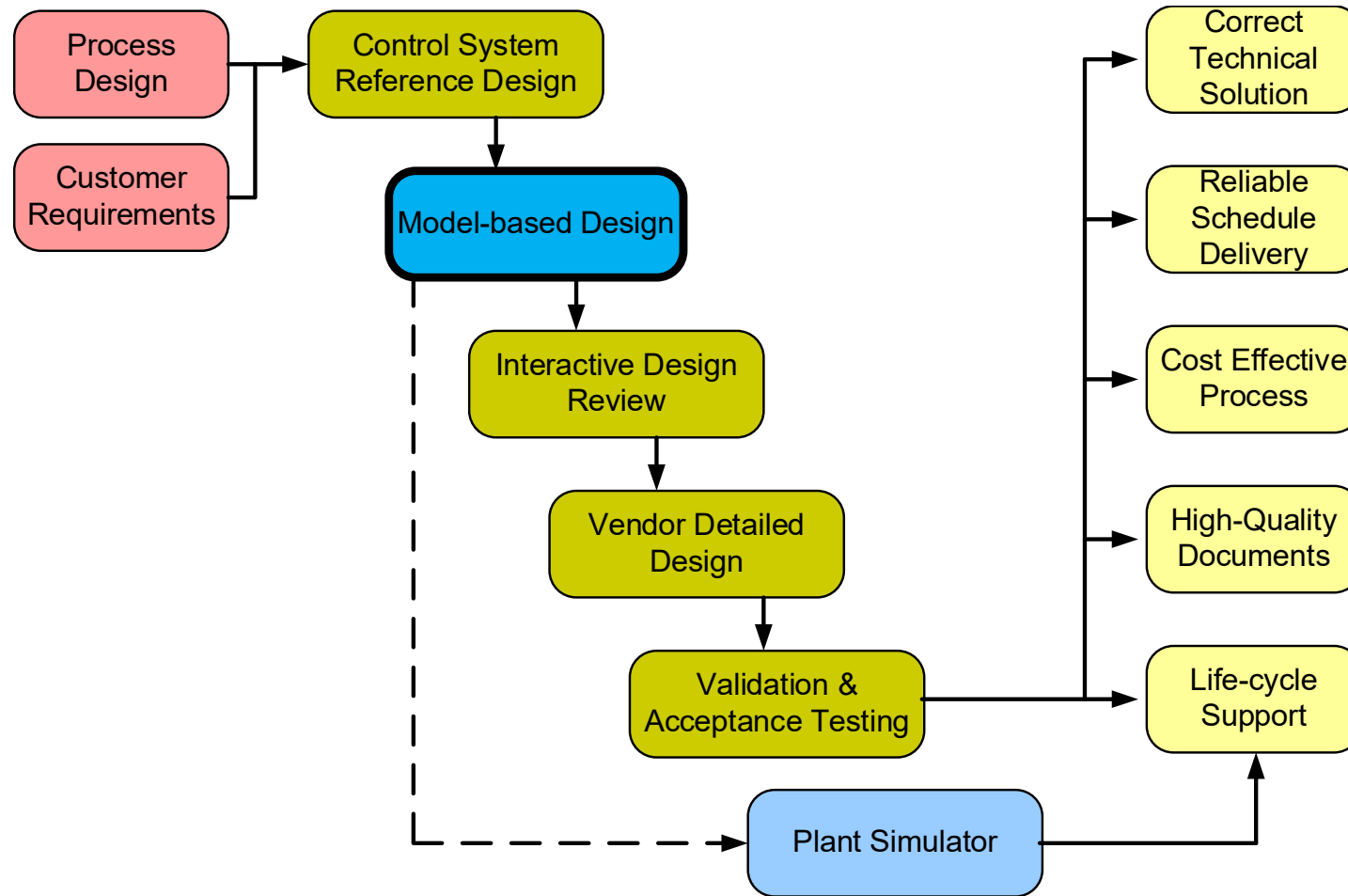


# D2K Solutions Engineering Services

- **Knowledge Engineering and Requirements Derivation**
  - Model-based Engineering and Requirements Traceability
  - Reliability Centered Maintenance
  - Conceptualization of Digital Thread
- **Algorithm Selection and Model Analysis**
  - Data Science and analytics
  - Tools for training and validation
- **Innovation, Implementation, and Integration**
  - Agile development process
  - SQA and transparency with stakeholders
- **Verification and Validation**
  - Behavior based testing

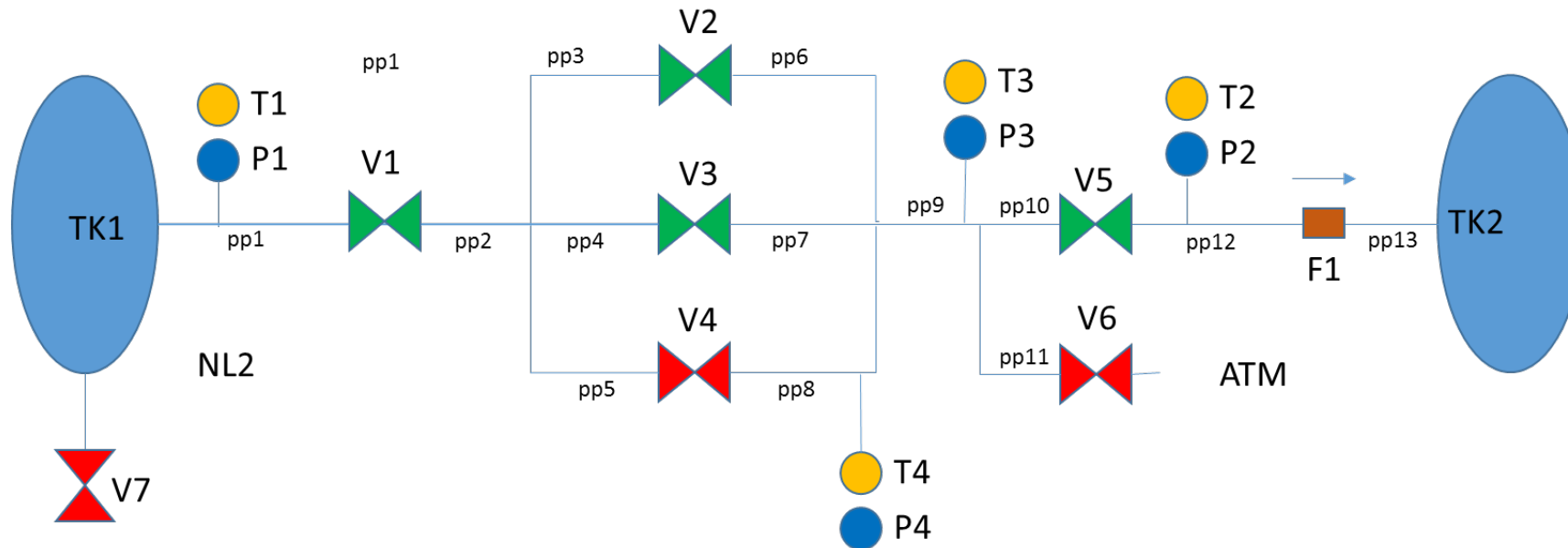


# Model-based Design and Digital Thread



**Leveraging the “Digital Thread” through Model-based Engineering**

# Modeling Representation



## Flow Subsystem as a Concept

Flow Subsystem 1: Members (TK1, pp1, T1, P1, pp2, pp3, V2, pp6, pp9, T3, P3, V5, T2, P2, F1, TK2), Source: TK1, Sink: TK2.

Flow Subsystem 2: Members (TK1, pp1, T1, P1, pp2, pp4, V3, pp7, pp9, T3, P3, V5, T2, P2, F1, TK2), Source: TK1, Sink: TK2.

**Note:** Reasoner incorporates the concept of Flow Subsystem and dynamically determines Flow Subsystems for any application and its current configuration.

**In Contrast with a data/information driven approach:**

**Flow subsystem selected from a pre-defined list that considers all possible combinations of valve configurations for all schematics**

- generally hundreds or thousands of valves are involved, becoming a complex combinatorial problem.
- Any changes in the system (e.g. adding a valve) will require extensive work to update the combinatorial list.
- Any new system will require its own combinatorial list.





# Extensible and Re-usable Class Libraries

NPAS - AMPS APC Executive

File Messages Console Application Domain Library Fault Models Web Server Coding

Domain Tree

- NP-ELECTRICAL
- NP-ELECTRICAL-SWITCHING
- NP-ELECTRICAL-FLOW-CONTROL
- NP-DIODE
- NP-TRANSISTOR
- NP-ELECTRICAL
- NP-INDUCTOR
- NP-BCC-SHUNT
- NP-ELECTRICAL-TERMINATION
- NP-ELECTRICAL-SWITCHING
- NP-ELECTRICAL-FLOW-CONTROL
- NP-RPC
- NP-ELECTRICAL-SWITCHING
- NP-FUSE
- NP-BATTERY-CONTACT
- NP-RELAY-SWITCH
- NP-ELECTRICAL-CONDUCTOR
- NP-DC-CURRENT-PATH-ELEMENT
- NP-BATTERY
- NP-SOLAR-ARRAY-REGULATOR
- NP-BATTERY-WIRE-INSTRUMENTATION
- NP-WIRE-INSTRUMENTATION-INTERFACE
- NP-PDU-PEC
- NP-ORION-POWERED-COMPONENT
- NP-BCC-SWITCH-DRIVE
- NP-ELECTRICAL-BUS
- NP-PDU-BUS
- NP-PDU-120VDC-BUS

Activate Data Reading  
Display Workspace  
Display Domain  
Add Elements  
Add Components  
Current Loaded  
Fix Libraries to Application

ON SOLAR

119.85 V

Solar Array SA Regulator Battery 119.85 V

Main Bus Switching Unit

Health Switch Switch Switch Switch

119.85 V 04.120 A

Power Distribution Unit

119.85 V Health

RPC Load Load Load Load Load Load Load Load

POWER

11:22:03 CDT

EVENT DURATION 00:00:00

NPAS AVIONICS  
NPAS VEHICLE MANAGER

SBN: XX IN XX OUT

POWER DETAILS

BATTERY 1 V: 119.85

BATTERY 2 V: 119.85

POWER EVENTS

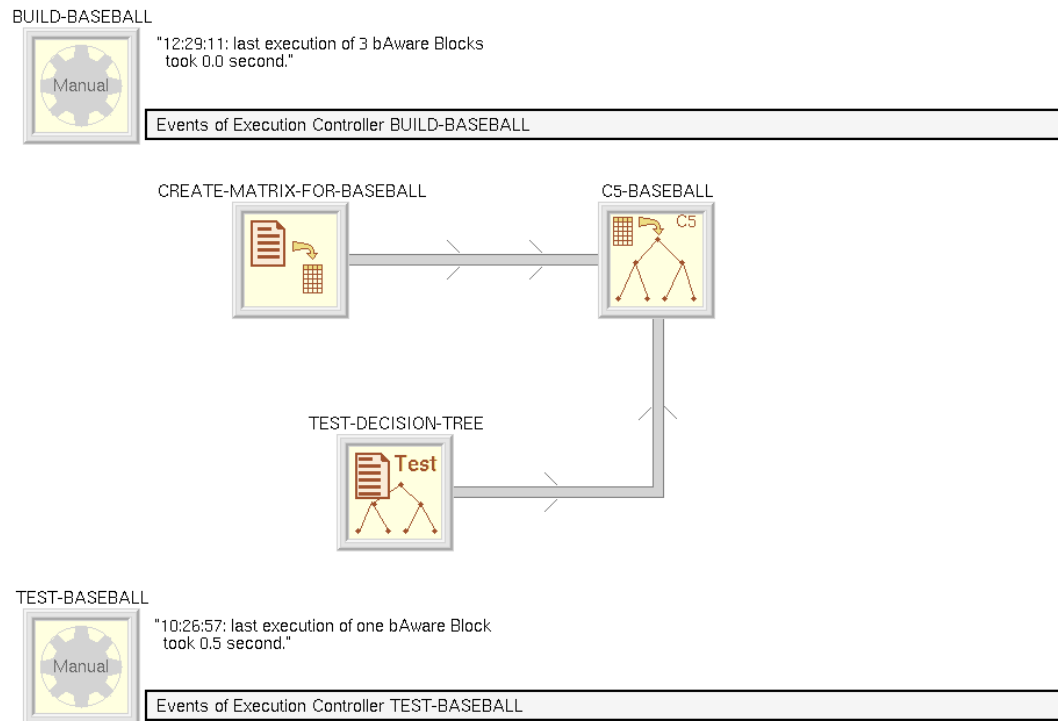
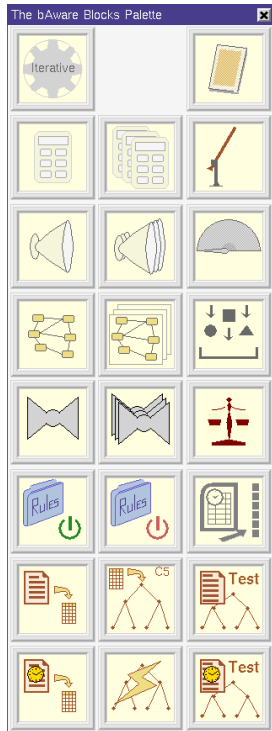
Time - Priority - Message - Category - Target

NP-ELECTRICAL-FLOW-CONTROL

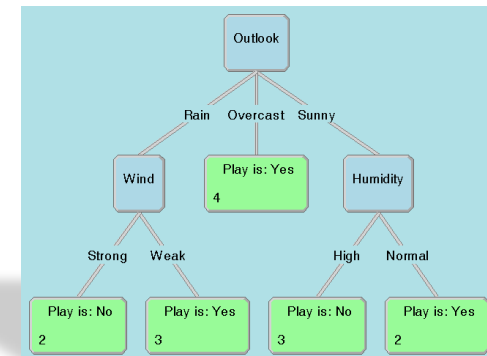
NP-RPC NP-ELECT... NP-FUSE NP-BATTE...

NP-RELAY...

## Example of PHM Platform for generating and testing a Decision Tree:



| Outlook  | Temperature | Humidity | Wind   | Play |
|----------|-------------|----------|--------|------|
| Sunny    | Hot         | High     | Weak   | No   |
| Sunny    | Hot         | High     | Strong | No   |
| Overcast | Hot         | High     | Weak   | Yes  |
| Rain     | Mild        | High     | Weak   | Yes  |
| Rain     | Cool        | Normal   | Weak   | Yes  |
| Rain     | Cool        | Normal   | Strong | No   |
| Overcast | Cool        | Normal   | Strong | Yes  |
| Sunny    | Mild        | High     | Weak   | No   |
| Sunny    | Cool        | Normal   | Weak   | Yes  |
| Rain     | Mild        | Normal   | Weak   | Yes  |
| Sunny    | Mild        | Normal   | Strong | Yes  |
| Overcast | Mild        | High     | Strong | Yes  |
| Overcast | Hot         | Normal   | Weak   | Yes  |
| Rain     | Mild        | High     | Strong | No   |





# D2K Agile Development Process

- **Overview**

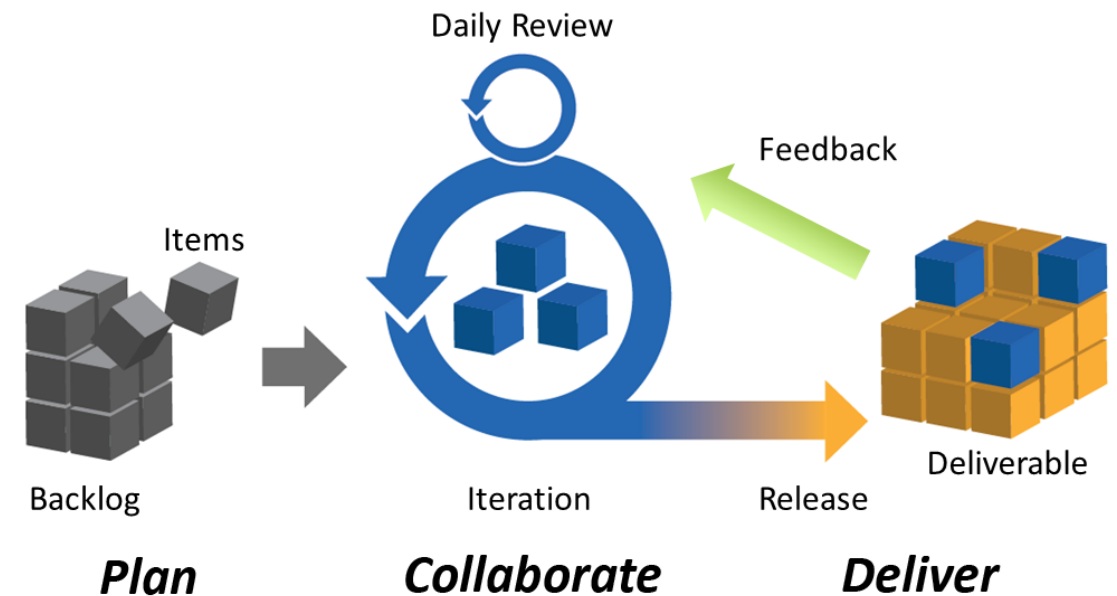
- Development teams and the project stakeholders work closely to deliver incremental , iterative software and value.
- It is understood, expected, and embraced that requirements will change based on the customer's and market's evolving needs.

- **Accomplishments**

- Most recently, D2K delivered software systems to a NASA NextSTEP-2 Habitation partner in less than 4 months. **The partner told NASA that they wished D2K had been working with them for the full 18 months of the Program.**

- **Significance**

- Frequent collaboration between D2K and the customer ensures that projects never drift too far off course
- Trust is built quickly by focusing on delivering value; not just billing hours



Agile Project Management: Iteration



# Enterprise Manufacturing Intelligence

- Model-based Enterprise
- Apply a top-down approach based on manufacturing mission
- Consider implications for monitoring both product and process
- Integrate all data and knowledge into a comprehensive understanding of overall manufacturing process
- Strong emphasis on presentation and visualization
- Don't replace but empower SMEs and operators